

INDIVIDUAL CONSULTANT PROCUREMENT NOTICE

Date: May 26, 2016

Duty Station: Home based

Description of the assignment: Ref. 6136 RSC 2016 – Consultant for Socioeconomic Assessment

Period of assignment/services: 2 Months

Interested consultant's should submit your proposal by email to adquisiciones.rclac@undp.org under Reference 6136 RSC 2016 - Consultant for Socioeconomic Assessment, on or before MAY 26, 2016 at 23:59 (UTC/GMT -5, Time of the Republic of Panama).

Any request for clarifications must be sent in writing, by email to <u>adquisiciones.rclac@undp.org</u> no later than MAY 24, 2016, COB (UTC/GMT-5, Time of the Republic of Panama). Procurement Unit RSC LAC will respond by standard electronic mail and will send written copies of the response, including an explanation of the query without identifying the source of inquiry, to all consultants.

1. BACKGROUND, SUMMARY OF KEY FUNCTIONS, KEY RESULTS EXPECTED, COMPETENCIES AND QUALIFICATIONS.

For detailed information, please refer to Annex 1 – Terms of Reference

2. DOCUMENTS TO BE INCLUDED WHEN SUBMITTING THE PROPOSALS

Interested individual consultants must submit the following documents (in PDF format) duly signed to demonstrate their qualifications:

2.1 Proposal IN ENGLISH: Letter of interest, signed explaining why you are the most suitable consultant for the work.

2.2 Financial proposal: (Mandatory) the standard Letter of Confirmation of Interest and Availability supported by a breakdown of costs, which you must complete, sign and submit to UNDP (Use form in Annex 2).

The financial proposal shall specify a total lump sum amount in US Dollars, and payment terms around specific and measurable (qualitative and quantitative) deliverables (i.e. whether payments fall in installments or upon completion of the entire contract). Payments are based upon output, i.e. upon delivery of the services specified in the TOR. In order to assist the requesting unit in the comparison of financial proposals, the financial proposal will include a breakdown of this lump sum amount (including number of anticipated working days).

- **2.3** P11 form including past experience in similar projects and at least 3 professional references (please make sure to include email, phone number of each).
- **2.4** Beneficiary: Personal information as name, address, ID, phone number of a beneficiary in case of death during the consultancy. Documents to certify this info will be required in case you were selected for the consultancy.
- 2.5 CV (optional)
- **2.6** Publications or writing sample of previous publications.

Take note: Email size should not exceed 4 MB.

4. EVALUATION

Individual consultants will be evaluated based on the following methodology: <u>Cumulative analysis</u> (<u>weighted</u> <u>scoring method</u>)

When using this weighted scoring method, the award of the contract should be made to the individual consultant whose offer has been evaluated and determined as:

- a) responsive/compliant/acceptable, and
- b) Having received the highest score out of a pre-determined set of weighted technical and financial criteria specific to the solicitation.

* Technical Criteria weight is 70 %:

*Financial Criteria weight; is 30%:

Only candidates obtaining a minimum of 70 points would be considered for the Financial Evaluation of proposals.

EVALUATION MATRIX

	TECHNICAL EVALUATION MATRIX	MAXIMUM SCORE
ACADEMIC BACKGROUND	Advanced University degree in economics, development, political sciences, management or other relevant science. A PhD in any of these areas of be an added advantage	15
	Minimum of 12 years of experience in areas of interest (development economics, health economics and public health)	30
	5 year experience in development policy analysis with field surveys in LAC	15
	Strong quantitative skills and demonstrated capacity to perform outstanding original research including statistical analysis, econometric modeling and data management	20
EXPERIENCE	Proven experience conducting research, including data collection, quantitative and qualitative techniques.	15
	Strong working knowledge of the UN	5
	TOTAL	100

ANNEXES

- **ANNEX 1- TERMS OF REFERENCES (TOR)**
- **ANNEX 2- OFFEROR'S LETTER TO UNDP**
- **ANNEX 3- MODEL INDIVIDUAL CONSULTANT CONTRACT**
- ANNEX 4- GENERAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACTS FOR THE SERVICES OF INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTORS

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME



TERMS OF REFERENCE

CLUSTER A: HIV Health and Development

I. GENERAL INFORMATION

Title: Consultant, Socioeconomic Assessment

Project: Zika Socioeconomic Impact Assessment

Type of Contract: Individual Contract

Direct Supervisor: Zika Coordinator

Duty Station: Home based.

Missions during consultancy: Three to: Brazil, Colombia and Suriname.

Estimated Start Date: May 2016

Duration: 2 months

II. BACKGROUND

Background:

On 2 February, WHO declared a "Global Public Health Emergency" due to suspected links between the Zika virus and a surge of serious birth defects in the Latin America and Caribbean (LAC). Between 2015 and 2016, 62 countries have reported transmission. The virus has now been spread in other regions of the world, but LAC is still the most affected one. There is now a confirmed causal link between Zika and neurological disorders such as microcephaly, a typically rare condition associated with incomplete brain development¹, and increasingly with Guillain-Barré Syndrome (GBS).

United Nations work:

Although this is a health emergency, interagency coordination is needed in order to monitor and assess the likely continued spread across regions. The global response to this disease must be coordinated and adequately-resourced with rapid investigations to understand and mitigate the impact of Zika virus disease. WHO have developed a response framework, and is taking the lead on the coordination of a Zika response.

UNDP is ready to contribute to the interagency response using its existing policy and programme work on health with the Global Fund, environmental sustainability, human development, gender equality and disaster risk reduction. In this context, UNDP has developed a Zika Support Plan that, following the pillars of the WHO strategy, can play an important role in assisting countries to respond to the broader health and development threat posed by the Zika virus. The four main pillars are:

- 1. A coherent UN system response at country level.
- 2. Prevention technology procurement supply and management.
- 3. Communication and community engagement.
- 4. Analysis of the socioeconomic, gender-related, and human rights aspects of the response.

Socioeconomic assessment:

While a swift and timely emergency response is a necessary step in controlling the epidemic, there is a need to address the quieter effects of the epidemic – social impact, economic loss and hardship and analyze the response mechanisms and gaps this emergency has unveiled. The specific impact of this epidemic on affected individuals and families, response mechanisms at community level and the costs to social protection systems are important dimensions that need to be properly assessed and understood to strengthen a multitier response and support to the affected countries. In the era of the Sustainable Development Goals, Zika highlights the need to address health and development issues by employing a multidimensional approach; thereby taking environmental, gender and socioeconomic impacts seriously².

In March earlier this year, the World Bank estimated that the economic impact of Zika on the Americas could be as high as \$3.5 billion in 2016, based on loss of tourism to the region³. The growing body of evidence linking Zika to neurological disorders and a better understanding of the transmission pathways, which include sexual transmission, should enable a better analysis of the impacts and broader costs associated with the outbreak.

In 2016 a WHO study of microcephaly in northeastern Brazil found that most of the reported cases have occurred in low-income families⁴ suggesting that this epidemic could contribute to widening (health and other) inequities. Despite social and economic

¹ http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMsr1604338

² http://www.huffingtonpost.com/mandeep-dhaliwal/zika-is-a-wakeup-call-for_b_9145164.html

³http://pubdocs.worldbank.org/pubdocs/publicdoc/2016/2/410321455758564708/The-short-term-economic-costs-of-Zika-in-LCR-final-doc-autores-feb-18.pdf

⁴ http://www.who.int/bulletin/online_first/16-170639.pdf

indicators improving significantly over the past 10 years, the northeast region still has the country's worst access to healthcare and education as well as sanitation and running water⁵. Inequality in northeastern Brazil, as across many countries in Latin America, is also categorized by hierarchies of race and rural-urban status, exemplified by (often rural), Afro-descendant and Indigenous groups earning the lowest per capita household incomes⁶ and experiencing poor health and education outcomes⁷. Similarly, institutional responses throughout the region have raised serious concerns in relation to sexual, reproductive and disability rights. Furthermore, the increased child-care responsibilities that infants with microcephaly require, indicates that women and children with disabilities are disproportionately affected by Zika⁸.

The aforementioned factors provide a strong rationale for a socioeconomic, gender and broader human development impacts assessment of Zika in the most affected areas of LAC region, with a focus on Brazil, Colombia and Suriname.

Study objectives:

The overall objective of the study is to examine the socioeconomic, gender and broader human development impacts that Zika has had on those infected by the virus, their households, their communities, and their respective national, regional and local institutions. Specifically, the assessment will focus on the "upstream" impacts of the outbreak - through process-tracing - focusing on background factors, institutional responses, the costs of addressing them and the short and long-term impact on budgets. To complement this analysis, a snapshot of the "downstream" impacts (at the level of the individual or household) will be included.

Given this rationale, within the overall objective of the study, there are a number of key objectives identified:

- i) Examine the socioeconomic, gender and human development factors (i.e. poverty, employment and livelihoods) that contribute to the rapid spread of the disease and that impede the containment of the outbreak, with a focus on Brazil, Colombia and Suriname;
- ii) In each focus country, describe (1) the emergency response systems within the health system (including actors outside the health sector who impact on health) (2) its capacity to cope with the Zika outbreak, (3) the relevance and impact of public risk communication within a health emergency context (4) other institutional factors that affect the responses and (5) emerging coping and mitigation mechanisms at the community and national levels;
- iii) Using information available and projection techniques (modeling), elaborate different scenarios (using optimistic, pessimistic and current scenarios) with a view to examine the prospective impact of the disease on the society, national capacity to respond to and manage the disease and the potential socioeconomic impact that other sort of epidemics could have in the region given current existing capacities and response mechanisms;
- iv) Recommend multidimensional policies and strategies to mitigate the "upstream" impacts of the epidemic.

Data collection and analysis

⁵ http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/2016/02/brazil-poor-contract-zika-160210072338596.htm

⁶ http://www.demographic-research.org/volumes/vol31/24/31-24.pdf

⁷ https://www.ifad.org/documents/10180/ad034a65-18e2-4126-a2e5-4c6740f632f6

⁸ http://www.wunrn.org/pdf/wei.pdf

A combination of quantitative and qualitative methods, and analyses of primary and secondary data will be applied in this study. Primary data will be collected via process tracing of the emergency system (objective ii. and iii.), and qualitatively through focus groups on background factors, perceptions of the emergency response and how the virus has affected individuals, their families and the community (objective i.). Focus groups will be conducted with a small subset of the most affected population within Brazil, Colombia and Suriname.

Secondary data will be collected from available sources and desk reviews of the relevant studies by government ministries, multilateral development banks, and donor organizations. Background studies will be based on an analysis of economic and social indicators in the selected countries, focusing on the most affected areas (objective i.). Where possible, researchers will consult with government stakeholders directly involved in fighting the epidemic, organizations representing local communities, civil society organizations, women's groups, educational institutions, private sector firms, and donor agencies.

The study may also include economic modeling approaches: these might include an econometrically-estimated macroeconomic model and a counter-factual analysis for scenario building. These models are useful to capture the several, interacting effects of the epidemic on economic activity, which can supplement the estimates provided by government-collected data. The consultant will advise on economic modeling approaches that best suit the study.

Data will be analyzed using Stata for quantitative analysis and NVivo for qualitative analysis, as needed. The research methodology will incorporate both quantitative and qualitative methods, which will be further field-tested and contextualized by research teams conducting the survey and interviews/focus groups in Brazil, Colombia and Suriname.

III. PURPOSE

In order to support the implementation of the socioeconomic study, UNDP seeks to recruit an expert to conduct a **socioeconomic impact assessment and modeling**, with technical expertise in socio economic assessments, livelihoods and economic recovery, and knowledge of the region.

The Consultant will work under the overall guidance of the Regional Bureau for Latin America and Caribbean (RBLAC) and the relevant UNDP programme units. S/he will in work in close collaboration with the technical experts of the country offices and study advisory groups will provide management and technical oversight of the initiative.

IV. SCOPE OF WORK

The expert will be responsible for the design, implementation and reporting of the LAC Socioeconomic assessment.

Summary of Key Tasks:

- 1. Provide overall technical advice on approach and scope to the UNDP Coordinator of the exercise in the conceptual framing and developing of the outline/methodology of the LAC Socioeconomic Assessment exercise based on the agreed objectives and areas of focus;
- 2. Develop the assessment work plan;

- 3. Undertake a desk review exercise of all reports relating to the LAC Socioeconomic Assessment;
- 4. Manage and collect data on all agreed objectives, focusing on socioeconomic and broader human development impacts in the most affected areas of Brazil, Colombia and Suriname;
- 5. Work closely with country offices to ensure local engagement and ownership of the assessment;
- 6. Using quantitative, qualitative and economic modeling approaches, examine the socioeconomic impact of EVD outbreak, including loss in productivity and jobs, health system costs and gender dimensions;
- 7. Lead the analysis and writing of the assessment findings;
- 8. Produce a comprehensive draft report, followed by a final report (with feedback incorporated) with recommended policies and strategies to address the risk related to the identified socioeconomic impacts.

The expert will produce an initial draft using secondary data. The report will be completed with primary data after the visits to the three countries and the data gathered with interviews, focus groups and other relevant research methods.

V. EXPECTED OUTPUTS / DELIVERABLES

	Deliverable	Estimated Time to complete	Due Date	Review and Approval
1.	Assessment work plan and methodology developed	2 weeks	6/3/16	Zika Coordinator
2.	Desk review	2-4 weeks	6/20/16	Zika Coordinator
3.	Data collated and stored in appropriate database	4 weeks	6/20/16	Zika Coordinator
4.	Data analysis conducted	2 weeks	7/4/16	Zika Coordinator
5.	Draft report submitted	2 weeks	7/18/16	Zika Coordinator
6.	Final report submitted	1 weeks	7/25/16	Zika Coordinator

VI. INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

- The contractor will be paid accordingly to the submission of the deliverables as per the table above, approved by UNDP's contract Supervisor.
- The contract signed as IC does not involve any fees in advance at the beginning of the consultancy
- If there are unforeseen travel, project will cover expenses. Travel is subject to the most economical class.

VII. METHOD OF PAYMENT

UNDP will pay the expert the fees specified in the contract. Daily expenses, transportation fares, and terminal expenses corresponding to travel required for the consulting job will also be specified in the contract.

The expert will receive payment of fees subject to approval of the deliverables agreed upon in the Terms of Reference and approval of the respective Certificate of Payment by the immediate supervisor.

Signed contracts in the individual agreement mode do not entail any advance fees either at the contract start date or at the start of the specific consulting periods.

When travel is necessary, air fare will be provided to travel, by the most direct and economic route and for as many travel hours as needed, to the place and country where the expert is to provide his/her services, and the expert will be paid the respective terminal expenses and 100% of his/her respective daily expenses according to the United Nations rate for the place and country in which the services are to be provided.

VIII. QUALIFICATIONS OF THE SUCCESSFUL CONTRACTOR

Qualifications	
Education:	 Advanced University degree in economics, development, political sciences, management or other relevant science. A PhD in any of these areas of be an added advantage

	Minimum of 12 years of experience in areas of
Experience:	interest (development economics, health
	economics and public health)
	• 5 years experience in development policy analysis
	with field surveys in LAC
	Strong quantitative skills and demonstrated
	capacity to perform outstanding original research
	including statistical analysis, econometric modeling
	and data management
	Proven experience conducting research, including
	data collection, quantitative and qualitative
	techniques.
	 Strong working knowledge of the UN
	 Fluency in written and spoken English (this is a
Language Requirements:	mandatory requirement). Spanish is desirable

IX. DURATION

2 months

X. SUPERVISION

Under the supervision and monitoring of the focal point or coordinator appointed by UNDP the expert will provide consulting and technical assistance, as appropriate, and will report as per contract. If consultant estimates that won't be able to meet the indicated due dates for deliverables, will advise UNDP immediately.

XI. FORSEEN DUTY STATIONS AND TRAVEL

This consultancy requires Missions to: Brazil, Colombia and Suriname. As a minimum, one visit to each country. It is estimated a few days to each country, but the exact number of days will be specified to the awarded offeror.

<u>Travel</u>: All travel expenses will be paid separately, in compliance with UNDP regulations and rules. In general, UNDP should not accept travel costs exceeding those of an economy class ticket. Should the IC wish to travel on a higher class he/she should do so using their own resources.

In the case of unforeseeable travel, payment of travel costs including tickets, lodging and terminal expenses should be agreed upon, between the respective business unit and Individual Consultant, prior to travel and will be reimbursed using an F10 Form. In general, UNDP should not accept travel costs exceeding those of an economy class ticket. Should the IC wish to travel on a higher class he/she should do so using their own resources

XII. OBLIGATIONS

The selected consultant will have the obligation to:

- 1. Before any travel, obtain the security permits for traveling to the countries where the services will be required. These permits may be obtained at www.undss.org.
- 2. Have the contract signed by the UNDP and the expert before starting the work and before starting any travel. If the expert travels and starts the work without having signed the contract, the work and travel will be at the expert's own risk and responsibility.
- 3. All background compiled and deliverables produced by the expert are the property of the UNDP. The expert must obtain written permission from the UNDP to use all or part of the documents for any other consulting or work.

OFFEROR'S LETTER TO UNDP CONFIRMING INTEREST AND AVAILABILITY FOR THE INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTOR (IC) ASSIGNMENT

	Date
Un	ar Sirs ited Nations Development Programme gional Centre for Latin America and the Caribbean
De	ar Sir/Madam:
I he	ereby declare that:
	I have read, understood and hereby accept the Terms of Reference describing the duties and ponsibilities of Ref. 6136 RSC 2016 - Consultant for Socioeconomic Assessment,
b)	I have also read, understood and hereby accept UNDP's General Conditions of Contract for the Services of the Individual Contractors;
c)	I hereby propose my services and I confirm my interest in performing the assignment through the submission of my CV or Personal History Form (P11) which I have duly signed and attached hereto as Annex 1;
d)	I hereby propose to complete the services based on the following payment method:
	A total lump sum of [state amount in words and in numbers, indicating exact currency], payable in the manner described in the Terms of Reference
e)	I recognize that the payment of the abovementioned amounts due to me shall be based on my delivery of outputs within the timeframe specified in the TOR, which shall be subject to UNDP's review, acceptance and payment certification procedures;
f)	This offer shall remain valid for a total period of days [minimum of 90 days] after the submission deadline;
g)	I confirm that I have no first degree relative (mother, father, son, daughter, spouse/partner, brother or sister) currently employed with any UN agency or office [disclose the name of the relative, the UN office employing the relative, and the relationship if, any such relationship exists];

h) If I am selected for this assignment, I shall [pls. check the appropriate box]:

	•				
		Agreement (RL	company/organization/o .A), for and on my behaltose are as follows:	•	•
) I here	eby confirm that [check o	ıll that applies]:			
	At the time of this engagement with a		have no active Individ	lual Contract o	or any form o
	I am currently engag	jed with UNDP	and/or other entities for	the following v	vork :
	Assignment	Contract Type	UNDP Business Unit / Name of Institution/Compan	Contract	Contract Amount
		<u> </u>			
	I am also anticipatin for which I have sub			n UNDP and/or	other entities
			Name of	Contract Duration	Contract Amount

- j) I fully understand and recognize that UNDP is not bound to accept this proposal, and I also understand and accept that I shall bear all costs associated with its preparation and submission and that UNDP will in no case be responsible or liable for those costs, regardless of the conduct or outcome of the selection process.
- k) If you are a former staff member of the United Nations recently separated, pls. add this section to your letter:

 I hereby confirm that I have complied with the minimum break in service required before I can be eligible for an Individual Contract.
- l) I also fully understand that, if I am engaged as an Individual Contractor, I have no expectations nor entitlements whatsoever to be re-instated or re-employed as a staff member.

Full Name and Signature:	Date Signed:	

BREAKDOWN OF COSTS

A. Breakdown of Cost by Components:

Cost Components	Unit Cost	Quantity	Total Rate for the Contract Duration
I. Personnel Costs			
Professional Fees			
Life Insurance			
Medical Insurance			
Communications			
Land Transportation			
Others (pls. specify)			
II. Travel Expenses to Join duty station Round Trip Airfares to and from duty station			
Living Allowance			
Travel Insurance			
Terminal Expenses			
Others (pls. specify)			
III. Duty Travel			
Round Trip Airfares			
Living Allowance			
Travel Insurance			
•			
Others (pis. specity)			
Terminal Expenses Others (pls. specify)			

Breakdown of Cost by Deliverables*

[list th	Deliverables em as referred to in the TOR]	Percentage of Total Price (Weight for payment)	Amount
1.	Assessment work plan and methodology developed	10%	
2.	Desk review	10%	
3.	Data collated and stored in appropriate database	10%	
4.	Data analysis conducted	20%	
5.	Draft report submitted	20%	
6.	Final report submitted	30%	
Total	_	100%	USD

^{*}Basis for payment tranches

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME



Contract for the services of an Individual Contractor

DP			No
This Contract is entered int referred to as "UNDP") and	o on [insert date] between the U	nited Nations Development (hereinafter referi	- '
Contractor")	whose	address	is
	engage the services of the Individu	al Contractor on the terms ar	nd conditions hereinafter
set forth, and: WHEREAS the Individual Co conditions,	ntractor is ready and willing to ac	ccept this Contract with UND	P on the said terms and
NOW, THEREFORE, the Parti 1. Nature of services	es hereby agree as follows:		
	all perform the services as describ and are attached hereto a		_
services described in the Toterminated in accordance of Contract for Individual contractached hereto as Annex II. 3. Consideration As full consideration for the including, unless otherwise of fulfillment of the Terms of Individual Contractor a total made following certification.	all commence on [insert date], a erms of Reference mentioned about the terms of this Contract. I ractors which are available on UI see services performed by the Indepecified, his/her travel to and fro Reference in Annex I, and living of [currency] in accordary by UNDP that the services relate the Deliverables have been achie	rove, but not later than [instrains contract is subject to the NDP website at www.undp.or ividual Contractor under the mathe Duty Station(s), any other expenses in the Duty Station are with the table set forth bed to each Deliverable, as described to the each Deliverable at the each	ert date], unless sooner e General Conditions of rg/procurement and are terms of this Contract, ner travel required in the h(s), UNDP shall pay the elow ⁹ . Payments shall be cribed below, have been
	DELIVERABLE	DUE DATE	AMOUNT IN USD

If unforeseen travel outside the Duty Station not required by the Terms of Reference is requested by UNDP, and upon prior written agreement, such travel shall be at UNDP's expense and the Individual Contractor shall receive a per diem not to exceed United Nations daily subsistence allowance rate in such other location(s).

Where two currencies are involved, the rate of exchange shall be the official rate applied by the United Nations on the day the UNDP instructs its bank to effect the payment(s).

4. Rights and Obligations of the Individual contractor

⁹ For payments which are not output-based lump sum, indicate the maximum number of working days/hours/units, any out of pocket expense (travel, per diem...) and the corresponding fee/cost in the Deliverable (s) table.

nable for claims by third barries ansing from the individ	lual Cantractor's aum acts or amissions in the source of
performing this Contract, and under no circumstances sha	lual Contractor's own acts or omissions in the course of
5. Beneficiary	in ONDE de neid habie for such claims by third parties.
The Individual Contractor selectsa	as beneficiary of any amounts owed under this Contract ir
the event of death of the Individual Contractor while per	
any service-incurred liability insurance attributable to the	performance of the services for UNDP.
Mailing address, email address and phone number of ben	eficiary:
Mailing address, email address and phone number of eme	ergency contact (if different from beneficiary):
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties hereto have executed	this Contract.
this Contract, including the General Conditions of Contra at www.undp.org/procurement and attached hereto in A	
that I have read and understood, and agree to abide I General's bulletins ST/SGB/2003/13 of 9 October 2003, Exploitation and Sexual Abuse" and ST/SGB/2002/9 of 1 Basic Rights and Duties of Officials other than Secretaria	by the standards of conduct set forth in the Secretary, entitled "Special Measures for Protection from Sexual 8 June 2002, entitled "Regulations Governing the Status,
that I have read and understood, and agree to abide I General's bulletins ST/SGB/2003/13 of 9 October 2003, Exploitation and Sexual Abuse" and ST/SGB/2002/9 of 1	by the standards of conduct set forth in the Secretary, entitled "Special Measures for Protection from Sexual 8 June 2002, entitled "Regulations Governing the Status t Officials, and Experts on Mission".
that I have read and understood, and agree to abide I General's bulletins ST/SGB/2003/13 of 9 October 2003, Exploitation and Sexual Abuse" and ST/SGB/2002/9 of 1 Basic Rights and Duties of Officials other than Secretaria	by the standards of conduct set forth in the Secretary, entitled "Special Measures for Protection from Sexual 8 June 2002, entitled "Regulations Governing the Status t Officials, and Experts on Mission".
that I have read and understood, and agree to abide I General's bulletins ST/SGB/2003/13 of 9 October 2003, Exploitation and Sexual Abuse" and ST/SGB/2002/9 of 1 Basic Rights and Duties of Officials other than Secretaria The Individual Contractor has submitted a Statement of AUTHORIZING OFFICER:	by the standards of conduct set forth in the Secretary, entitled "Special Measures for Protection from Sexual 8 June 2002, entitled "Regulations Governing the Status, to Officials, and Experts on Mission". Good Health and confirmation of immunization.
that I have read and understood, and agree to abide I General's bulletins ST/SGB/2003/13 of 9 October 2003, Exploitation and Sexual Abuse" and ST/SGB/2002/9 of 1 Basic Rights and Duties of Officials other than Secretaria The Individual Contractor has submitted a Statement of AUTHORIZING OFFICER: United Nations Development Programme	by the standards of conduct set forth in the Secretary, entitled "Special Measures for Protection from Sexual 8 June 2002, entitled "Regulations Governing the Status, t Officials, and Experts on Mission". Good Health and confirmation of immunization. INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTOR:

The rights and obligations of the Individual Contractor are strictly limited to the terms and conditions of this Contract, including its Annexes. Accordingly, the Individual Contractor shall not be entitled to any benefit, payment, subsidy,

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME GENERAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACTS FOR THE SERVICES OF INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTORS

1. LEGAL STATUS

The Individual contractor shall have the legal status of an independent contractor vis-à-vis the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), and shall not be regarded, for any purposes, as being either a "staff member" of UNDP, under the UN' Staff Regulations and Rules, or an "official" of UNDP, for purposes of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 13 February 1946.

Accordingly, nothing within or relating to the Individual Contract shall establish the relationship of employer and employee, or of principal and agent, between UNDP and the Individual contractor. The officials, representatives, employees or subcontractors of UNDP and of the Individual contractor, if any, shall not be considered in any respect as being the employees or agents of the other, and UNDP and the Individual contractor shall be solely responsible for all claims arising out of or relating to its engagement of such persons or entities.

2. STANDARDS OF CONDUCT

In General: The Individual contractor shall neither seek nor accept instructions from any authority external to UNDP in connection with the performance of its obligations under the Individual Contract. Should any authority external to UNDP seek to impose any instructions on the Individual Contract regarding the Individual contractor's performance under the Individual Contract, the Individual contractor shall promptly notify UNDP and shall provide all reasonable assistance required by UNDP. The Individual contractor shall not take any action in respect of its performance of the Individual Contract or otherwise related to its obligations under the Individual Contract that may adversely affect the interests of UNDP, and the Individual contractor shall perform its obligations under the Individual Contract with the fullest regard to the interests of UNDP. The Individual contractor warrants that it has not and shall not offer any direct or indirect benefit arising from or related to the performance of the Individual Contract or the award thereof to any representative, official, employee or other agent of UNDP. The Individual contractor shall comply with all laws, ordinances, rules and regulations bearing upon the performance of its obligations under the Individual Contract. In the performance of the Individual Contract the Individual contractor shall comply with the standards of conduct set in the Secretary General's Bulletin ST/SGB/2002/9 of 18 June 2002, entitled "Regulations Governing the Status, Basic Rights and Duties of Officials other than Secretariat Officials, and Expert on Mission".

The individual contractor must comply with all Security Directives issued by UNDP. Failure to comply with such security directives is grounds for termination of the Individual contractor for cause. Prohibition of Sexual Exploitation and Abuse: In the performance of the Individual Contract, the Individual contractor shall comply with the standards of conduct set forth in the Secretary-General's bulletin ST/SGB/2003/13 of 9 October 2003, concerning "Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and sexual abuse". In particular, the Individual contractor shall not engage in any conduct that would constitute sexual exploitation or sexual abuse, as defined in that bulletin.

The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that any breach of any of the provisions hereof shall constitute a breach of an essential term of the Individual Contract, and, in addition to any other legal rights or remedies available to any person, shall give rise to grounds for termination of the Individual

Contract. In addition, nothing herein shall limit the right of UNDP to refer any alleged breach of the foregoing standards of conduct to the relevant national authorities for appropriate legal action.

3. TITLE RIGHTS, COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS AND OTHER PROPRIETARY RIGHTS

Title to any equipment and supplies that may be furnished by UNDP to the Individual contractor for the performance of any obligations under the Individual Contract shall rest with UNDP, and any such equipment shall be returned to UNDP at the conclusion of the Individual Contract or when no longer needed by the Individual contractor. Such equipment, when returned to UNDP, shall be in the same condition as when delivered to the Individual contractor, subject to normal wear and tear, and the Individual contractor shall be liable to compensate UNDP for any damage or degradation of the equipment that is beyond normal wear and tear.

UNDP shall be entitled to all intellectual property and other proprietary rights, including, but not limited to, patents, copyrights and trademarks, with regard to products, processes, inventions, ideas, know-how or documents and other materials which the Individual contractor has developed for UNDP under the Individual Contract and which bear a direct relation to or are produced or prepared or collected in consequence of, or during the course of, the performance of the Individual Contract, and the Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that such products, documents and other materials constitute works made for hire for UNDP.

However, to the extent that any such intellectual property or other proprietary rights consist of any intellectual property or other proprietary rights of the Individual contractor: (a) that pre-existed the performance by the Individual contractor of its obligations under the Individual Contract, or (b) that the Individual contractor may develop or acquire, or may have developed or acquired, independently of the performance of its obligations under the Individual Contract, UNDP does not and shall not claim any ownership interest thereto, and the Individual contractor grants to UNDP a perpetual licence to use such intellectual property or other proprietary right solely for the purposes of and in accordance with the requirements of the Contract. At the request of UNDP, the Individual contractor shall take all necessary steps, execute all necessary documents and generally assist in securing such proprietary rights and transferring or licensing them to UNDP in compliance with the requirements of the applicable law and of the Individual Contract. Subject to the foregoing provisions, all maps, drawings, photographs, mosaics, plans, reports, estimates, recommendations, documents and all other data compiled by or received by the Individual contractor under the Individual Contract shall be the property of UNDP, shall be made available for use or inspection by UNDP at reasonable times and in reasonable places, shall be treated as confidential and shall be delivered only to UNDP authorized officials on completion of work under the Individual Contract.

1. CONFIDENTIAL NATURE OF DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION

Information and data that are considered proprietary by either UNDP or the Individual contractor or that are delivered or disclosed by one of them ("Discloser") to the other ("Recipient") during the course of performance of the Individual Contract, and that are designated as confidential ("Information"), shall be held in confidence and shall be handled as follows. The Recipient of such Information shall use the same care and discretion to avoid disclosure, publication or dissemination of the Discloser's Information as it uses with its own similar information that it does not wish to disclose, publish or disseminate, and the Recipient may otherwise use the Discloser's Information solely for the purpose for which it was disclosed.

The Recipient may disclose confidential Information to any other party with the Discloser's prior written consent, as well as to the Recipient's employees, officials, representatives and agents who have a need to know such confidential Information solely for purposes of performing obligations under the Individual Contract. Subject to and without any waiver of the privileges and immunities of UNDP, the

Individual contractor may disclose Information to the extent required by law, provided that the Individual contractor will give UNDP sufficient prior notice of a request for the disclosure of Information in order to allow UNDP to have a reasonable opportunity to take protective measures or such other action as may be appropriate before any such disclosure is made. UNDP may disclose Information to the extent as required

pursuant to the Charter of the United Nations, resolutions or regulations of the General Assembly or its other governing bodies, or rules promulgated by the Secretary-General. The Recipient shall not be recluded from disclosing Information that is obtained by the Recipient from a third party without restriction, is disclosed by the Discloser to a third party without any obligation of confidentiality, is previously known by the Recipient, or at any time is developed by the Recipient completely independently of any disclosures hereunder. These obligations and restrictions of confidentiality shall be effective during the term of the Individual Contract, including any extension thereof, and, unless otherwise provided in the Individual Contract, shall remain effective following any termination of the Individual Contract.

5. TRAVEL, MEDICAL CLEARANCE AND SERVICE-INCURRED DEATH, INJURY OR ILLNESS

If the Individual contractor is required by UNDP to travel beyond commuting distance from the Individual contractor's usual place of residence, and upon prior written agreement, such travel shall be at the expense of UNDP. Such travel shall be at economy fare when by air.

UNDP may require the Individual contractor to submit a Statement of Good Health from a recognized physician prior to commencement of work in any offices or premises of UNDP or before engaging in any travel required by UNDP or connected with the performance of the Individual Contract. The Individual contractor shall provide such a Statement of Good Health as soon as practicable following such request, and prior to engaging in any such travel, and the Individual contractor warrants the accuracy of any such Statement, including, but not limited to, confirmation that the Individual contractor has been fully informed regarding the requirements for inoculations for the country or countries to which travel may be authorized.

In the event of the death, injury or illness of the Individual contractor which is attributable to the performance of services on behalf of UNDP under the terms of the Individual Contract while the Individual contractor is traveling at UNDP expense or is performing any services under the Individual Contract in any offices or premises of UNDP, the Individual contractor or the Individual contractor's dependents, as appropriate, shall be entitled to compensation equivalent to that provided under the UNDP insurance policy, available upon request.

6. PROHIBITION ON ASSIGNMENT; MODIFICATIONS

The Individual contractor may not assign, delegate, transfer, pledge or make any other disposition of the Individual Contract, of any part thereof, or of any of the rights, claims or obligations under the Individual Contract except with the prior written authorization of UNDP, and any attempt to do so shall be null and void. The terms or conditions of any supplemental undertakings, licenses or other forms of Individual Contract concerning any goods or services to be provided under the Individual Contract shall not be valid and enforceable against UNDP nor in any way shall constitute an Individual Contract by UNDP thereto, unless any such undertakings, licenses or other forms of Individual Contract are the subject of a valid written undertaking by UNDP.

No modification or change in the Individual Contract shall be valid and enforceable against UNDP unless provided by means of a valid written amendment to the Individual Contract signed by the Individual contractor and an authorized official or appropriate contracting authority of UNDP.

7. SUBCONTRACTORS

In the event that the Individual contractor requires the services of subcontractors to perform any obligations under the Individual Contract, the Individual contractor shall obtain the prior written approval of UNDP for any such subcontractors. UNDP may, in its sole discretion, reject any proposed sub contractor or require such subcontractor's removal without having to give any justification therefore, and such rejection shall not entitle the Individual contractor to claim any delays in the performance, or to assert any excuses for the non-performance, of any of its obligations under the Individual Contract. The Individual contractor shall be solely responsible for all services and obligations performed by its subcontractors. The terms of any subcontract shall be subject to, and shall be construed in a manner that is fully in accordance with, all of the terms and conditions of the Individual Contract.

8. USE OF NAME, EMBLEM OR OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS

The Individual contractor shall not advertise or otherwise make public for purposes of commercial advantage or goodwill that it has a contractual relationship with UNDP, nor shall the Individual contractor, in any manner whatsoever, use the name, emblem or official seal of UNDP, or any abbreviation of the name of UNDP, in connection with its business or otherwise without the written permission of UNDP.

9. INDEMNIFICATION

The Individual contractor shall indemnify, defend, and hold and save harmless UNDP, and its officials, agents and employees, from and against all suits, proceedings, claims, demands, losses and liability of any kind or nature, including, but not limited to, all litigation costs and expenses, attorney's fees, settlement payments and damages, based on, arising from, or relating to: (a) allegations or claims that the use by UNDP of any patented device, any copyrighted material or any other goods or services provided to UNDP for its use under the terms of the Individual Contract, in whole or in part, separately or in combination, constitutes an infringement of any patent, copyright, trademark or other intellectual property right of any third party; or (b) any acts or omissions of the Individual contractor, or of any subcontractor or anyone directly or indirectly employed by them in the performance of the Individual Contract, which give rise to legal liability to anyone not a party to the Individual Contract, including, without limitation, claims and liability in the nature of a claim for workers' compensation.

10. INSURANCE

The Individual contractor shall pay UNDP promptly for all loss, destruction or damage to the property of UNDP caused by the Individual contractor, or of any subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by them in the performance of the Individual Contract. The Individual contractor shall be solely responsible for taking out and for maintaining adequate insurance required to meet any of its obligations under the Individual Contract, as well as for arranging, at the Individual contractor's sole expense, such life, health and other forms of insurance as the Individual contractor may consider to be appropriate to cover the period during which the Individual contractor provides services under the Individual Contract. The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that none of the insurance arrangements the Individual contractor may make shall, in any way, be construed to limit the Individual contractor's liability arising under or relating to the Individual Contract.

11. ENCUMBRANCES AND LIENS

The Individual contractor shall not cause or permit any lien, attachment or other encumbrance by any person to be placed on file or to remain on file in any public office or on file with UNDP against any monies due to the Individual contractor or to become due for any work donor or against any goods

supplied or materials furnished under the Individual Contract, or by reason of any other claim or demand against the Individual contractor.

12. FORCE MAJEURE; OTHER CHANGES IN CONDITIONS

In the event of and as soon as possible after the occurrence of any cause constituting *force majeure*, the Individual contractor shall give notice and full particulars in writing to UNDP of such occurrence or cause if the Individual contractor is thereby rendered unable, wholly or in part, to perform its obligations and meet its responsibilities under the Individual Contract. The Individual contractor shall also notify UNDP of any other changes in conditions or the occurrence of any event, which interferes or threatens to interfere with its performance of the Individual Contract. Not more than fifteen (15) days following the provision of such notice of *force majeure* or other changes in conditions or occurrence, the Individual contractor shall also submit a statement to UNDP of estimated expenditures that will likely be incurred for the duration of the change in conditions or the event. On receipt of the notice or notices required hereunder, UNDP shall take such action as it considers, in its sole discretion, to be appropriate or necessary in the circumstances, including the granting to the Individual contractor of a reasonable extension of time in which to perform any obligations under the Individual Contract.

If the Individual contractor is rendered permanently unable, wholly or in part, by reason of *force majeure* to perform its obligations and meet its responsibilities under the Individual Contract, UNDP shall have the right to suspend or terminate the Individual Contract on the same terms and conditions as are provided for below, under "Termination", except that the period of notice shall be five (5) days instead of any other period of notice. In any case, UNDP shall be entitled to consider the Individual contractor permanently unable to perform its obligations under the Individual Contract in the case of the Individual contractor's suffering any period of suspension in excess of thirty (30) days.

Force majeure as used herein means any unforeseeable and irresistible act of nature, any act of war (whether declared or not), invasion, revolution, insurrection, or any other acts of a similar nature or force, provided that such acts arise from causes beyond the control and without the fault or negligence of the Individual contractor. The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that, with respect to any obligations under the Individual Contract that the Individual contractor must perform in or for any areas in which UNDP is engaged in, preparing to engage in, or disengaging from any peacekeeping, humanitarian or similar operations, any delay or failure to perform such obligations arising from or relating to harsh conditions within such areas or to any incidents of civil unrest occurring in such areas shall not, in and of itself, constitute force majeure under the Individual Contract.

13. TERMINATION

Either party may terminate the Individual Contract, in whole or in part, upon giving written notice to the other party. The period of notice shall be five (5) days in the case of Individual Contracts for a total period of less than two (2) months and fourteen (14) days in the case of contracts for a longer period. The initiation of conciliation or arbitral proceedings, as provided below, shall not be deemed to be a "cause" for or otherwise to be in itself a termination of the Individual Contract.

UNDP may, without prejudice to any other right or remedy available to it, terminate the Individual Contract forthwith in the event that: (a) the Individual contractor is adjudged bankrupt, or is Article II, section 7, of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations provides, *inter alia*, that the United Nations, including its subsidiary organs, is exempt from all direct taxes, except charges for public utility services, and is exempt from customs restrictions, duties and charges of a similar nature in respect of articles imported or exported for its official use. In the event any governmental authority refuses to recognize the exemptions of the United Nations from such taxes, restrictions, duties or charges, the Individual contractor shall immediately consult with UNDP to determine a mutually acceptable procedure. UNDP shall have no liability for taxes, duties or other similar charges payable by

the Individual contractor in respect of any amounts paid to the Individual contractor under this Individual Contract, and the Individual contractor acknowledges that UNDP will not issue any statements of earnings to the Individual contractor in respect of any such payments.

liquidated, or becomes insolvent, applies for moratorium or stay on any payment or repayment obligations, or applies to be declared insolvent; (b) the Individual contractor is granted a moratorium or a stay or is declared insolvent; the Individual contractor makes an assignment for the benefit of one or more of its creditors; (c) a Receiver is appointed on account of the insolvency of the Individual contractor; (d) the Individual contractor offers a settlement in lieu of bankruptcy or receivership; or (e) UNDP reasonably determines that the Individual contractor has become subject to a materially adverse change in its financial condition that threatens to endanger or otherwise substantially affect the ability of the Individual contractor to perform any of its obligations under the Individual Contract.

In the event of any termination of the Individual Contract, upon receipt of notice of termination by UNDP, the Individual contractor shall, except as may be directed by UNDP in the notice of termination or otherwise in writing: (a) take immediate steps to bring the performance of any obligations under the Individual Contract to a close in a prompt and orderly manner, and in doing so, reduce expenses to a minimum; (b) refrain from undertaking any further or additional commitments under the Individual Contract as of and following the date of receipt of such notice;

(c) deliver all completed or partially completed plans, drawings, information and other property that, if the Individual Contract had been completed, would be required to be furnished to UNDP thereunder; (d) complete performance of the work not terminated; and (e) take any other action that may be necessary, or that UNDP may direct in writing, for the protection and preservation of any property, whether tangible or intangible, related to the Individual Contract that is in the possession of the Individual contractor and in which UNDP has or may be reasonably expected to acquire an interest. In the event of any termination of the Individual Contract, UNDP shall only be liable to pay the Individual contractor compensation on a *pro rata* basis for no more than the actual amount of work performed to the satisfaction of UNDP in accordance with the requirements of the Individual Contract. Additional costs incurred by UNDP resulting from the termination of the Individual Contract by the Individual contractor may be withheld from any amount otherwise due to the Individual contractor from UNDP.

14. NON-EXCLUSIVITY

UNDP shall have no obligation respecting, and no limitations on, its right to obtain goods of the same kind, quality and quantity, or to obtain any services of the kind described in the Individual Contract, from any other source at any time.

15. TAXATION

Article II, section 7, of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations provides, *inter alia*, that the United Nations, including its subsidiary organs, is exempt from all direct taxes, except charges for public utility services, and is exempt from customs restrictions, duties and charges of a similar nature in respect of articles imported or exported for its official use. In the event any governmental authority refuses to recognize the exemptions of the United Nations from such taxes, restrictions, duties or charges, the Individual contractor shall immediately consult with UNDP to determine a mutually acceptable procedure. UNDP shall have no liability for taxes, duties or other similar charges payable by the Individual contractor in respect of any amounts paid to the Individual contractor under this Contract, and the Individual contractor acknowledges that UNDP will not issue any statements of earnings to the Individual contractor in respect of any such payments.

16. AUDIT AND INVESTIGATION

Each invoice paid by UNDP shall be subject to a post-payment audit by auditors, whether internal or external, of UNDP or by other authorized and qualified agents of UNDP at any time during the term of the Individual Contract and for a period of two (2) years following the expiration or prior termination of the Individual Contract. UNDP shall be entitled to a refund from the Individual contractor for any amounts shown by such audits to have been paid by UNDP other than in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Individual Contract.

The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that, from time to time, UNDP may conduct investigations relating to any aspect of the Individual Contract or the award thereof, the obligations performed under the Individual Contract, and the operations of the Individual contractor generally relating

to performance of the Individual Contract. The right of UNDP to conduct an investigation and the Individual contractor's obligation to comply with such an investigation shall not lapse upon expiration or

prior termination of the Individual Contract. The Individual contractor shall provide its full and timely cooperation with any such inspections, post-payment audits or investigations. Such cooperation shall include, but shall not be limited to, the Individual contractor's obligation to make available its personnel and any relevant documentation for such purposes at reasonable times and on reasonable conditions and to grant to UNDP access to the Individual contractor's premises at reasonable times and on reasonable conditions in connection with such access to the Individual contractor's personnel and relevant documentation. The Individual contractor shall require its agents, including, but not limited to, the Individual contractor's attorneys, accountants or other advisers, to reasonably cooperate with any inspections, post-payment audits or investigations carried out by UNDP hereunder.

17. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

Amicable Settlement: UNDP and the Individual contractor shall use their best efforts to amicably settle any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of the Individual Contract or the breach, termination or invalidity thereof. Where the parties wish to seek such an amicable settlement through conciliation, the conciliation shall take place in accordance with the Conciliation Rules then obtaining of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law ("UNCITRAL"), or according to such other procedure as may be agreed between the parties in writing.

Arbitration: Any dispute, controversy or claim between the parties arising out of the Individual Contract, or the breach, termination, or invalidity thereof, unless settled amicably, as provided above, shall be referred by either of the parties to arbitration in accordance with the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules then obtaining. The decisions of the arbitral tribunal shall be based on general principles of international commercial law. For all evidentiary questions, the arbitral tribunal shall be guided by the Supplementary Rules Governing the Presentation and Reception of Evidence in International Commercial Arbitration of the International Bar Association, 28 May 1983 edition. The arbitral tribunal shall be empowered to order the return or destruction of goods or any property, whether tangible or intangible, or of any confidential information provided under the Individual Contract, order the termination of the Individual Contract, or order that any other protective measures be taken with respect to the goods, services or any other property, whether tangible or intangible, or of any confidential information provided under the Individual Contract, as appropriate, all in accordance with the authority of the arbitral tribunal pursuant to Article 26 ("Interim Measures of Protection") and Article 32 ("Form and Effect of the Award") of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules. The arbitral tribunal shall have no authority to award punitive damages. In addition, unless otherwise expressly provided in the Individual Contract, the arbitral tribunal shall have no authority to award interest in excess of the London Inter-Bank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") then prevailing, and any such interest shall be simple interest only. The parties shall be bound by any arbitration award

rendered as a result of such arbitration as the final adjudication of any such dispute, controversy or claim.

18. LIMITATION ON ACTIONS:

Except with respect to any indemnification obligations in Article 7, above, or as are otherwise set forth in

the Individual Contract, any arbitral proceedings in accordance with Article 17 above, arising out of the Individual Contract must be commenced within three years after the cause of action has accrued.

The Parties further acknowledge and agree that, for these purposes, a cause of action shall accrue when the breach actually occurs, or, in the case of latent defects, when the injured Party knew or should have known all of the essential elements of the cause of action, or in the case of a breach of warranty, when tender of delivery is made, except that, if a warranty extends to future performance of the goods or any process or system and the discovery of the breach consequently must await the time when such goods or other process or system is ready to perform in accordance with the requirements of the Individual Contract, the cause of action accrues when such time of future performance actually begins.

19. PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

Nothing in or relating to the Individual Contract shall be deemed a waiver, express or implied, of any of the privileges and immunities of the United Nations, including its subsidiary organs.