INDIVIDUAL CONSULTANT (National)
PROCUREMENT NOTICE

Date: 08th April 2020
Ref: UNDP-IC-2020-114
ORPS: 2508

Country: Pakistan

Description of the assignment: “Investment Consultant for Green Sukuk Issuance In Pakistan”

Project name: Istanbul International Center for PSD (IICPSD)-DPU

Period of assignment/services (if applicable): The duration of the contract will be 06 months (132 Working days).

Location: Islamabad.

Please submit your Technical and Financial proposals to the following address not later than 22nd April 2020 at 12:30 PM PST

UNDP-IC-2020-114
UNDP Registry, Quotation/Bids/Proposals
United Nations Development Programme
Serena Business Complex, 2nd Floor, Khayaban-e-Suwarwardy,
Islamabad, Pakistan
Tel: 051-8355600 Fax: 051-2600254-5

or by email to bids.pk@undp.org no later than 22nd April 2020 at 12:30 PM PST

Kindly write the following on top left side of the envelop or email subject line “UNDP-IC-2020-114- “Investment Consultant for Green Sukuk Issuance In Pakistan”.

Important note for email submissions: Please put “UNDP-IC-2020-114” in the subject line. Further, our system will not accept emails those are more than 30 MB size. If required, segregate your emails to accommodate email data restrictions. For segregated emails please use sequence of emails like Email 1, Email 2 .... in the subject line. For attachment purposes please only use MS Word, Excel, Power Point or PDF formats.

If you request additional information, please write to pakistan.procurement.info@undp.org. The team will provide necessary information within due date. However, any delay in providing such information will not be considered a reason for extending the submission date of your proposal. All/any query regarding the submission of the proposal may be sent prior to the deadline at the e-mail/address mentioned above.
ANNEX- I
TERMS OF REFERENCE
Investment Consultant for Green Sukuk Issuance in Pakistan

A. **Project Title:** Istanbul International Center for PSD-DPU

B. **Background:**

As part of UNDP’s Finance Sector Hub, development finance has a central role to play in delivering support to our member-countries, in leveraging new sources of capital, offsetting high debt burdens, and in innovating for long term solutions to challenges around climate change, disaster resilience, and fragile ecosystems.

Global Islamic Finance and Impact Investing Platform (GIFIIP) was established by the United Nations Development Programme Istanbul International Center for Private Sector in Development (UNDP IICPSD) and the Islamic Development Bank (IsDB). It focuses on enabling the private sector, using Islamic finance in tandem with impact investing to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) on a global scale. Green Sukuk has recently emerged as a unique example of a Sharia compliant impact investing instrument with strong growth prospects to fund environment-friendly endeavors. Green sukuk are asset-based financial instruments structured to provide funding for renewable energy and environmental projects, among others.

GIFIIP’s Green Sukuk Initiative was launched under the partnership of Islamic Financial Sector Development Department (IFSD) of Islamic Development Bank (IsDB), the Securities Commission Malaysia, Islamic Corporation for the Development of the Private Sector (ICD) and UNDP IICPSD. The initiative aims to foster financial access to renewable energy projects, aid in the financing of environmental issues, and promote Islamic finance as vehicle in the achieving the SDGs.

Within the framework of this initiative, a pre-assessment study was conducted in Pakistan in order to identify relevant stakeholders from public and private sector and analyzing the potential opportunities and challenges for the Green Sukuk ecosystem in the country. The feasibility study was validated with local and national stakeholders in Pakistan through a validation workshop where concrete next steps were identified. An important step for overcoming one of the biggest challenges in terms of developing the project pipeline is to identify and develop bankable projects which can be financed through Green Sukuk in the country.

C. **Duties and Responsibilities:**

The Consultant will support UNDP conducting a detailed market review in selected states/cities to identify and develop Shariah complaint bankable projects, understanding the financing needs and opportunities for clean energy solutions in Pakistan. The consultant will assess, identify and propose bankable project options for innovative financing scheme under Green Sukuk to support the sustainable scaling up of green solutions. A detailed investigation shall be conducted to identify and design the most feasible and bankable project opportunities that are tailored to the local context.
The consultant will also identify and recommend (i) potential project participants (both financial and non-financial) and (ii) high creditworthy and engaged proponents and clean energy projects that could potentially be developed on a pilot basis; and (iii) propose feasible detailed design options for financial mechanisms (Green Sukuk).

D. Scope of Work

The work will be an iterative research-intensive process with close interaction and cooperation with multiple public and private sector stakeholders to be built on “Green Sukuk Feasibility Analysis for Pakistan” launched in 2019.

The key pillar of the work is to identify and analyze existing and potential green projects, in line with the national priorities, and assess projects in terms of profitability and social and environmental impact and submit a list of Islamic finance compliant bankable projects eligible to be financed under Green Sukuk scheme.

1. **Define the national priority starting points, i.e.** distil and compare national development needs and national policy priorities in respect to areas where there is demonstrable potential to attract private sector investment in climate change solutions.

2. **Identify priority subsectors to focus on**, i.e. prioritize subsectors where there is development need and investment momentum directly contributing to climate change solutions. The documentation analyzed here is more sector-specific, including sector-specific strategies and action programs; sector specific programs of the Government at national and regional level, assessment of country progress on relevant SDG, and sector reports from investment bodies and promotion agencies etc;

3. **Identify priority subregions to focus on**, i.e. identify subregions where there is both high development need within each subsector, and strong political/financial momentum to spur potential subsector growth. Emerging sectors, subsectors and subregions are validated through focused consultations with cooperation agencies, national development banks, stakeholders in key ministries, and investment promotion agencies;

4. **Derive more specific investment opportunity areas**: i.e. gather intelligence through primary and secondary research to identify bankable projects with the potential to address critical development needs and with a proven commercial approach with strong potential for achieving at-market- or above-market returns, and a clear link to the development challenge addressed in relevant subsectors and subregions.

5. **Engage with the owners of Private Sector/Public Sector projects that meet the relevant criteria of bankability and Shariah compliant financing**;

E. Tasks to be performed:

The overall objective of the assignment is to identify, perform due diligence and develop bankable projects which are eligible to be financed under the Green Sukuk scheme. The consultant will carry out the following tasks:

- Review the current legal and institutional framework for financing of clean energy projects and rate the states/ cities in terms of providing the most enabling environment for seeking credit and other means to finance clean energy projects;
- Identify legal and institutional challenges for financing clean energy projects and propose legislative and institutional reforms needed to finance such initiatives using Green Sukuk.
• Identify private sector actors, local governments, regional authorities, entities/utilities or state-owned enterprises (SOEs) that have sound credit and are seeking bankable project financing or program financing for clean energy projects;
• Prepare a list of the clean energy projects identified as above. Undertake an assessment of the financing and capacity gaps for these projects to meet their investment goals;
• Assess the important actors (financial and non-financial) in the country and recommend a strategy for the project to engage these potential state and non-state partners who may be interested in investing in clean energy project;
• Investigate, identify and propose feasible design options for Green Sukuk scheme complemented with gap and needs assessment on capacity building, institutional arrangements and setting up of an operational entity for the proposed financing scheme;
• Based on the analysis of the various actors in the sector and a review of a potential Green Sukuk issuance for the projects, identify areas where the projects can provide a significant impact;
• Engage and provide support in designing the green framework for potential Green Sukuk
• Other related tasks as suggested by the UNDP teams.

The consultant will undertake the assignment under the direct supervision of IICPSD Deputy Director and Deputy Resident Representative UNDP Pakistan Country Office. The methodology includes data collection, desk research, simulation, interviews, meetings and convening the relevant stakeholders, third party verifications, consultants and discussions with other relevant stakeholders. Applicants are encouraged to propose their methodology during the time of submitting their applications.

F. Expected Outputs/Deliverables and Payment Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr #</th>
<th>Deliverables/ Outputs</th>
<th>Estimated Duration to Complete</th>
<th>Review and Approvals Required</th>
<th>%age Payment</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Submit a report analyzing public rules and regulations for issuance of green sukuk, identify gaps and propose policy options for facilitating issuance of green sukuk (including drafting of rules and regulations in consultation with competent authorities if needed)</td>
<td>02 months (44 Working Days)</td>
<td>IICPSD, Deputy Director and Assistant Resident Representative, Development Policy Unit, UNDP, Pakistan</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Review public, public/private and private projects under consideration and propose (in consultation with concerned entities) 2-3 projects that should be financed through Green Sukuk</td>
<td>02 months (44 Working Days)</td>
<td>IICPSD, Deputy Director and Assistant Resident Representative, Development Policy Unit, UNDP, Pakistan</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Provide technical support to UNDP and in collaboration with Islamic banks to design green financial products.</td>
<td>02 months (44 Working Days)</td>
<td>IICPSD, Deputy Director and Assistant Resident Representative, Development Policy Unit, UNDP, Pakistan</td>
<td>30%</td>
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G. Institutional Arrangement
- The assignment will be based in Islamabad with possible missions to Karachi in Pakistan;
- The consultant will be supervised by and report directly to the UNDP IICPSD Deputy Director;
- Payments will be made upon submission of a detailed time sheet and certification of payment form, and acceptance and confirmation by the Supervisor on days worked and outputs delivered;
- The consultant will be given access to relevant information necessary for execution of the tasks under this assignment; and
- The consultant will be responsible for providing her/his own working station (i.e. laptop, internet, phone, scanner/printer, etc.)

Mission Travel
- Any necessary missions must be approved in advance and in writing by the Supervisor.

H. Duration of the Work

The duration of contract will be 06 months (132 working days).

I. Duty Station

The duty station for this assignment is Islamabad. However, travel is anticipated to Karachi (at least 2-3 travels), Lahore, Peshawar and Quetta (at least once).

J. Deliverables and Timeline:

The consultant will be responsible for the delivery, content, technical quality and accuracy of the report. It is expected that all deliverables are to be cleared by UNDP Pakistan Country Office before final submission to UNDP IICPSD Deputy Director for verification and approval.

K. Terms of Payment:

The fee is payable upon satisfactory completion and acceptance of the deliverables. The cost of travel will be borne by consultant and hence should be included in the financial proposal. Please find the Financial Proposal Template below.

Documents to be included when submitting the Proposals:

The following documents are requested:

a) Duly accomplished Letter of Confirmation of Interest and Availability using the template provided by UNDP;

b) Proposal on how your qualifications and experience can lead towards the successful deliverable of this assignment within the required timeframe, and provide a brief methodology on how you will approach and conduct the assignment;

c) Personal CV or P11, indicating all past experiences from similar projects, as well as the contact details (email and telephone number) and at least three (3) professional references;

d) Brief description of why the individual considers him/herself as the most suitable for the assignment, and a methodology and how they will approach and complete the assignment.

e) Financial Proposal that indicates the all-inclusive fixed total contract price, supported by a breakdown of costs, as per template provided.
Competencies

Technical
- Deep knowledge of impact investing and development finance, particularly Sukuk and Green Sukuk including an understanding of market dynamics, landscape of actors, and factors driving the evolution of the strategy;
- Data gathering and presentation: proven ability to monitor, measure, evaluate and report impacts and understand how to synthesize results for clear presentations to non-expert audiences;
- Investment credentials, ideally having served in an investment advisory or portfolio management capacity;
- Proven blended finance product structuring ability and experience in working on results-based financing instruments;
- Experience in developing bonds / sukuk;
- Delivering impactful results within the UN system, recognizing how to innovate and deliver based on the opportunities and confines of the UN;
- Building and maintaining new and existing client/partner relationships effectively;
- Strong track record in project management with UNDP or UN experience being an asset; and
- Proven experience in the developing country context and working in different cultural settings.

Functional Competencies
- Self-starter, proven ability to work independently and in an entrepreneurial setting;
- Strong motivation and ability to work and deliver under pressure and short deadlines;
- Good interpersonal skills and able to coordinate well with UNDP partner agencies;
- Proficiency in Excel;
- Strong presentation skills;
- Promotes a knowledge sharing and learning culture in and outside UNDP; and
- Respectful of the mandates and roles of different partners, particularly government supported institutions and is able to build and sustain productive and mutually beneficial partnerships.

Required Qualifications:

Education
- Master’s degree in finance, economics, development finance or closely related field.
- Supplementary financial certifications (i.e. CFA, CAIA, CPA) required.

Experience
- Minimum 10 years of experience in investment banking, impact, environmental finance and/or structuring related work.
- Experience in working with complex projects and data sets and synthesizing them to build partnerships, present to Board level meetings, and mobilize resources.
- Proven track record in deal origination, portfolio management structuring blended finance instruments including blue and green bonds.
- Experience in measuring, evaluating and reporting on impact.
- Experience in working in a development finance context in emerging markets.
- Experience in working with startups—in an advisory, incubation, or operational capacity.
- Experience of working in financial markets in Pakistan.
- Familiar with UN/UNDP system, policies and procedures.
Languages

- English is the working language for this assignment; therefore, excellent oral and written communications and presentation skills in English and the local language are required; and
- Knowledge of another UN language is an asset.

Other:
- Pakistan nationals (the assignment would require being based in Pakistan for the duration of the assignment)

L. Evaluation

Individual consultants will be evaluated based on the following methodologies Cumulative analysis. The award of the contract should be made to the individual consultant whose offer has been evaluated and determined as:

a) Responsive/compliant/ acceptable, and
b) Having received the highest score out of a pre-determined set of weighted technical and financial criteria specific to the facilitation.

- Technical Criteria weight; [70%]
- Financial Criteria weight; [30%]

Only candidates obtaining a minimum of 70% (49 out of 70) point would be considered for the financial evaluation.

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<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Max. Point</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Technical</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Master’s degree in finance, economics, development finance or closely related field with supplementary financial certification (i.e. CFA, CAIA, CPA) required</td>
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<td>Minimum 10 years of experience of working in financial markets in Pakistan with a focus on investment banking, impact investment, environmental finance and/or structuring related work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proposed methodology in the technical proposal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proven track record in deal origination, portfolio management structuring blended finance instruments including blue and green bonds.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Financial</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Total score</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Technical score 70+30 Financial</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Weight per Technical Competence</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Weak: Below 70%</td>
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<tr>
<td>The individual consultant has demonstrated a <strong>WEAK</strong> capacity for the analyzed competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Satisfactory: 70-75%</td>
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<tr>
<td>The individual consultant has demonstrated a <strong>SATISFACTORY</strong> capacity for the analyzed competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Good: 76-85%</td>
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<tr>
<td>The individual consultant has demonstrated a <strong>GOOD</strong> capacity for the analyzed competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very Good: 86-95%</td>
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<tr>
<td>The individual consultant has demonstrated a <strong>VERY GOOD</strong> capacity for the analyzed competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outstanding: 96-100%</td>
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<tr>
<td>The individual consultant has demonstrated an <strong>OUTSTANDING</strong> capacity for the analyzed competence</td>
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ANNEX

ANNEX 1- TERMS OF REFERENCES (TOR)
ANNEX 2- INDIVIDUAL CONSULTANT GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS
ANNEX 3- PROPOSAL SUBMISSION FORM
ANNEX 4- OFFEROR’S LETTER TO UNDP
ANNEX 5- FINANCIAL PROPOSAL
ANNEX 6-P11 Form
ANNEX 7- Statement of Good Health
INDIVIDUAL CONSULTANT GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

GENERAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT
FOR THE SERVICES OF INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTORS

1. LEGAL STATUS: The Individual contractor shall have the legal status of an independent contractor vis-à-vis the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), and shall not be regarded, for any purposes, as being either a “staff member” of UNDP, under the UN’ Staff Regulations and Rules, or an “official” of UNDP, for purposes of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 13 February 1946. Accordingly, nothing within or relating to the Contract shall establish the relationship of employer and employee, or of principal and agent, between UNDP and the Individual contractor. The officials, representatives, employees or subcontractors of UNDP and of the Individual contractor, if any, shall not be considered in any respect as being the employees or agents of the other, and UNDP and the Individual contractor shall be solely responsible for all claims arising out of or relating to its engagement of such persons or entities.

2. STANDARDS OF CONDUCT: In General: The Individual contractor shall neither seek nor accept instructions from any authority external to UNDP in connection with the performance of its obligations under the Contract. Should any authority external to UNDP seek to impose any instructions on the Contract regarding the Individual contractor’s performance under the Contract, the Individual contractor shall promptly notify UNDP and shall provide all reasonable assistance required by UNDP. The Individual contractor shall not take any action in respect of its performance of the Contract or otherwise related to its obligations under the Contract that may adversely affect the interests of UNDP, and the Individual contractor shall perform its obligations under the Contract with the fullest regard to the interests of UNDP. The Individual contractor warrants that it has not and shall not offer any direct or indirect benefit arising from or related to the performance of the Contract or the award thereof to any representative, official, employee or other agent of UNDP. The Individual contractor shall comply with all laws, ordinances, rules and regulations bearing upon the performance of its obligations under the Contract. In the performance of the Contract the Individual contractor shall comply with the standards of conduct set in the Secretary General’s Bulletin ST/SGB/2002/9 of 18 June 2002, entitled “Regulations Governing the Status, Basic Rights and Duties of Officials other than Secretariat Officials, and Expert on Mission”. The individual contractor must comply with all Security Directives issued by UNDP. Failure to comply with such security directives is grounds for termination of the Individual contractor for cause.

Prohibition of Sexual Exploitation and Abuse: In the performance of the Contract, the Individual contractor shall comply with the standards of conduct set forth in the Secretary-General’s bulletin ST/SGB/2003/13 of 9 October 2003, concerning “Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and sexual abuse”. In particular, the Individual contractor shall not engage in any conduct that would constitute sexual exploitation or sexual abuse, as defined in that bulletin.

The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that any breach of any of the provisions hereof shall constitute a breach of an essential term of the Contract, and, in addition to any other legal rights or remedies available to any person, shall give rise to grounds for termination of the Contract. In addition, nothing herein shall limit the right of UNDP to refer any alleged breach of the foregoing standards of conduct to the relevant national authorities for appropriate legal action.
3. TITLE RIGHTS, COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS AND OTHER PROPRIETARY RIGHTS: Title to any equipment and supplies that may be furnished by UNDP to the Individual contractor for the performance of any obligations under the Contract shall rest with UNDP, and any such equipment shall be returned to UNDP at the conclusion of the Contract or when no longer needed by the Individual contractor. Such equipment, when returned to UNDP, shall be in the same condition as when delivered to the Individual contractor, subject to normal wear and tear, and the Individual contractor shall be liable to compensate UNDP for any damage or degradation of the equipment that is beyond normal wear and tear.

UNDP shall be entitled to all intellectual property and other proprietary rights, including, but not limited to, patents, copyrights and trademarks, with regard to products, processes, inventions, ideas, know-how or documents and other materials which the Individual contractor has developed for UNDP under the Contract and which bear a direct relation to or are produced or prepared or collected in consequence of, or during the course of, the performance of the Contract, and the Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that such products, documents and other materials constitute works made for hire for UNDP. However, to the extent that any such intellectual property or other proprietary rights consist of any intellectual property or other proprietary rights of the Individual contractor: (a) that pre-existed the performance by the Individual contractor of its obligations under the Contract, or (b) that the Individual contractor may develop or acquire, or may have developed or acquired, independently of the performance of its obligations under the Contract, UNDP does not and shall not claim any ownership interest thereto, and the Individual contractor grants to UNDP a perpetual licence to use such intellectual property or other proprietary right solely for the purposes of and in accordance with the requirements of the Contract. At the request of UNDP, the Individual contractor shall take all necessary steps, execute all necessary documents and generally assist in securing such proprietary rights and transferring or licensing them to UNDP in compliance with the requirements of the applicable law and of the Contract. Subject to the foregoing provisions, all maps, drawings, photographs, mosaics, plans, reports, estimates, recommendations, documents and all other data compiled by or received by the Individual contractor under the Contract shall be the property of UNDP, shall be made available for use or inspection by UNDP at reasonable times and in reasonable places, shall be treated as confidential and shall be delivered only to UNDP authorized officials on completion of work under the Contract.

4. CONFIDENTIAL NATURE OF DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION: Information and data that are considered proprietary by either UNDP or the Individual contractor or that are delivered or disclosed by one of them ("Discloser") to the other ("Recipient") during the course of performance of the Contract, and that are designated as confidential ("Information"), shall be held in confidence and shall be handled as follows. The Recipient of such Information shall use the same care and discretion to avoid disclosure, publication or dissemination of the Discloser’s Information as it uses with its own similar information that it does not wish to disclose, publish or disseminate, and the Recipient may otherwise use the Discloser’s Information solely for the purpose for which it was disclosed. The Recipient may disclose confidential Information to any other party with the Discloser’s prior written consent, as well as to the Recipient’s employees, officials, representatives and agents who have a need to know such confidential Information solely for purposes of performing obligations under the Contract. Subject to and without any waiver of the privileges and immunities of UNDP, the Individual contractor may disclose Information to the extent required by law, provided that the Individual contractor will give UNDP sufficient prior notice of a request for the disclosure of Information in order to allow UNDP to have a reasonable opportunity to take protective measures or such other action as may be appropriate before any such disclosure is made. UNDP may disclose Information to the
extent as required pursuant to the Charter of the United Nations, resolutions or regulations of the General Assembly or its other governing bodies, or rules promulgated by the Secretary-General. The Recipient shall not be precluded from disclosing Information that is obtained by the Recipient from a third party without restriction, is disclosed by the Discloser to a third party without any obligation of confidentiality, is previously known by the Recipient, or at any time is developed by the Recipient completely independently of any disclosures hereunder. These obligations and restrictions of confidentiality shall be effective during the term of the Contract, including any extension thereof, and, unless otherwise provided in the Contract, shall remain effective following any termination of the Contract.

5. TRAVEL, MEDICAL CLEARANCE AND SERVICE INCURRED DEATH, INJURY OR ILLNESS: If the Individual contractor is required by UNDP to travel beyond commuting distance from the Individual contractor’s usual place of residence, and upon prior written agreement, such travel shall be at the expense of UNDP. Such travel shall be at economy care when by air.

UNDP may require the Individual contractor to submit a Statement of Good Health from a recognized physician prior to commencement of work in any offices or premises of UNDP or before engaging in any travel required by UNDP or connected with the performance of the Contract. The Individual contractor shall provide such a Statement of Good Health as soon as practicable following such request, and prior to engaging in any such travel, and the Individual contractor warrants the accuracy of any such Statement, including, but not limited to, confirmation that the Individual contractor has been fully informed regarding the requirements for inoculations for the country or countries to which travel may be authorized.

In the event of the death, injury or illness of the Individual contractor which is attributable to the performance of services on behalf of UNDP under the terms of the Contract while the Individual contractor is traveling at UNDP expense or is performing any services under the Contract in any offices or premises of UNDP, the Individual contractor or the Individual contractor’s dependants, as appropriate, shall be entitled to compensation equivalent to that provided under the UNDP insurance policy, available upon request.

6. PROHIBITION ON ASSIGNMENT; MODIFICATIONS: The Individual contractor may not assign, delegate, transfer, pledge or make any other disposition of the Contract, of any part thereof, or of any of the rights, claims or obligations under the Contract except with the prior written authorization of UNDP, and any attempt to do so shall be null and void. The terms or conditions of any supplemental undertakings, licences or other forms of Contract concerning any goods or services to be provided under the Contract shall not be valid and enforceable against UNDP nor in any way shall constitute an Contract by UNDP thereto, unless any such undertakings, licences or other forms of Contract are the subject of a valid written undertaking by UNDP. No modification or change in the Contract shall be valid and enforceable against UNDP unless provided by means of a valid written amendment to the Contract signed by the Individual contractor and an authorized official or appropriate contracting authority of UNDP.

7. SUBCONTRACTORS: In the event that the Individual contractor requires the services of subcontractors to perform any obligations under the Contract, the Individual contractor shall obtain the prior written approval of UNDP for any such subcontractors. UNDP may, in its sole discretion, reject any proposed subcontractor or require such subcontractor’s removal without having to give any justification therefore, and such rejection shall not entitle the Individual contractor to claim any delays in the performance, or to assert any excuses for the non-performance, of any of its obligations under the Contract. The Individual contractor shall be solely responsible for all services and obligations performed by its subcontractors. The terms of any subcontract shall be subject to, and shall be construed in a manner that is fully in accordance with, all of the terms and conditions of the Contract.
8. **USE OF NAME, EMBLEM OR OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS**: The Individual contractor shall not advertise or otherwise make public for purposes of commercial advantage or goodwill that it has a contractual relationship with UNDP, nor shall the Individual contractor, in any manner whatsoever, use the name, emblem or official seal of UNDP, or any abbreviation of the name of UNDP, in connection with its business or otherwise without the written permission of UNDP.

9. **INDEMNIFICATION**: The Individual contractor shall indemnify, defend, and hold and save harmless UNDP, and its officials, agents and employees, from and against all suits, proceedings, claims, demands, losses and liability of any kind or nature, including, but not limited to, all litigation costs and expenses, attorney’s fees, settlement payments and damages, based on, arising from, or relating to: (a) allegations or claims that the use by UNDP of any patented device, any copyrighted material or any other goods or services provided to UNDP for its use under the terms of the Contract, in whole or in part, separately or in combination, constitutes an infringement of any patent, copyright, trademark or other intellectual property right of any third party; or (b) any acts or omissions of the Individual contractor, or of any subcontractor or anyone directly or indirectly employed by them in the performance of the Contract, which give rise to legal liability to anyone not a party to the Contract, including, without limitation, claims and liability in the nature of a claim for workers’ compensation.

10. **INSURANCE** The Individual contractor shall pay UNDP promptly for all loss, destruction or damage to the property of UNDP caused by the Individual contractor, or of any subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by them in the performance of the Contract. The Individual contractor shall be solely responsible for taking out and for maintaining adequate insurance required to meet any of its obligations under the Contract, as well as for arranging, at the Individual contractor’s sole expense, such life, health and other forms of insurance as the Individual contractor may consider to be appropriate to cover the period during which the Individual contractor provides services under the Contract. The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that none of the insurance arrangements the Individual contractor may make shall, in any way, be construed to limit the Individual contractor’s liability arising under or relating to the Contract.

11. **ENCUMBRANCES AND LIENS**: The Individual contractor shall not cause or permit any lien, attachment or other encumbrance by any person to be placed on file or to remain on file in any public office or on file with UNDP against any monies due to the Individual contractor or to become due for any work done or against any goods supplied or materials furnished under the Contract, or by reason of any other claim or demand against the Individual contractor.

12. **FORCE MAJEURE; OTHER CHANGES IN CONDITIONS**: In the event of and as soon as possible after the occurrence of any cause constituting force majeure, the Individual contractor shall give notice and full particulars in writing to UNDP of such occurrence or cause if the Individual contractor is thereby rendered unable, wholly or in part, to perform its obligations and meet its responsibilities under the Contract. The Individual contractor shall also notify UNDP of any other changes in conditions or the occurrence of any event, which interferes or threatens to interfere with its performance of the Contract. Not more than fifteen (15) days following the provision of such notice of force majeure or other changes in conditions or occurrence, the Individual contractor shall also submit a statement to UNDP of estimated expenditures that will likely be incurred for the duration of the change in conditions or the event. On receipt of the notice or notices required hereunder, UNDP shall take such action as it considers, in its sole discretion, to be appropriate or necessary in the circumstances, including the granting to the Individual contractor of a reasonable extension of time in which to perform any obligations under the Contract.
In the event of and as soon as possible after the occurrence of any cause constituting force majeure, the Individual contractor shall give notice and full particulars in writing to UNDP of such occurrence or cause if the Individual contractor is thereby rendered unable, wholly or in part, to perform its obligations and meet its responsibilities under the Contract. The Individual contractor shall also notify UNDP of any other changes in conditions or the occurrence of any event, which interferes or threatens to interfere with its performance of the Contract. Not more than fifteen (15) days following the provision of such notice of force majeure or other changes in conditions or occurrence, the Individual contractor shall also submit a statement to UNDP of estimated expenditures that will likely be incurred for the duration of the change in conditions or the event. On receipt of the notice or notices required hereunder, UNDP shall take such action as it considers, in its sole discretion, to be appropriate or necessary in the circumstances, including the granting to the Individual contractor of a reasonable extension of time in which to perform any obligations under the Contract.

Force majeure as used herein means any unforeseeable and irresistible act of nature, any act of war (whether declared or not), invasion, revolution, insurrection, or any other acts of a similar nature or force, provided that such acts arise from causes beyond the control and without the fault or negligence of the Individual contractor. The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that, with respect to any obligations under the Contract that the Individual contractor must perform in or for any areas in which UNDP is engaged in, preparing to engage in, or disengaging from any peacekeeping, humanitarian or similar operations, any delay or failure to perform such obligations arising from or relating to harsh conditions within such areas or to any incidents of civil unrest occurring in such areas shall not, in and of itself, constitute force majeure under the Contract.

13. TERMINATION: Either party may terminate the Contract, in whole or in part, upon giving written notice to the other party. The period of notice shall be five (5) days in the case of Contracts for a total period of less than two (2) months and fourteen (14) days in the case of contracts for a longer period. The initiation of conciliation or arbitral proceedings, as provided below, shall not be deemed to be a “cause” for or otherwise to be in itself a termination of the Contract. UNDP may, without prejudice to any other right or remedy available to it, terminate the Contract forthwith in the event that: (a) the Individual contractor is adjudged bankrupt, or is liquidated, or becomes insolvent, applies for moratorium or stay on any payment or repayment obligations, or applies to be declared insolvent; (b) the Individual contractor is granted a moratorium or a stay or is declared insolvent; the Individual contractor makes an assignment for the benefit of one or more of its creditors; (c) a Receiver is appointed on account of the insolvency of the Individual contractor; (d) the Individual contractor offers a settlement in lieu of bankruptcy or receivership; or (e) UNDP reasonably determines that the Individual contractor has become subject to a materially adverse change in its financial condition that threatens to endanger or otherwise substantially affect the ability of the Individual contractor to perform any of its obligations under the Contract.

In the event of any termination of the Contract, upon receipt of notice of termination by UNDP, the Individual contractor shall, except as may be directed by UNDP in the notice of termination or otherwise in writing: (a) take immediate steps to bring the performance of any obligations under the Contract to a close in a prompt and orderly manner, and in doing so, reduce expenses to a minimum; (b) refrain from undertaking any further or additional commitments under the Contract as of and following the date of receipt of such notice; (c) deliver all completed or partially completed plans, drawings, information and other property that, if the Contract had been completed, would be required to be furnished to UNDP thereunder; (d) complete performance of the work not terminated; and (e) take any other action that may be necessary, or that UNDP may direct in writing, for the protection and preservation of any property,
whether tangible or intangible, related to the Contract that is in the possession of the Individual contractor and in which UNDP has or may be reasonably expected to acquire an interest. In the event of any termination of the Contract, UNDP shall only be liable to pay the Individual contractor compensation on a pro rata basis for no more than the actual amount of work performed to the satisfaction of UNDP in accordance with the requirements of the Contract. Additional costs incurred by UNDP resulting from the termination of the Contract by the Individual contractor may be withheld from any amount otherwise due to the Individual contractor from UNDP.

14. **NON-EXCLUSIVITY:** UNDP shall have no obligation respecting, and no limitations on, its right to obtain goods of the same kind, quality and quantity, or to obtain any services of the kind described in the Contract, from any other source at any time.

15. **TAXATION:** Article II, section 7, of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations provides, *inter alia*, that the United Nations, including its subsidiary organs, is exempt from all direct taxes, except charges for public utility services, and is exempt from customs restrictions, duties and charges of a similar nature in respect of articles imported or exported for its official use. In the event any governmental authority refuses to recognize the exemptions of the United Nations from such taxes, restrictions, duties or charges, the Individual contractor shall immediately consult with UNDP to determine a mutually acceptable procedure. UNDP shall have no liability for taxes, duties or other similar charges payable by the Individual contractor in respect of any amounts paid to the Individual contractor under this Contract, and the Individual contractor acknowledges that UNDP will not issue any statements of earnings to the Individual contractor in respect of any such payments.

16. **AUDITS AND INVESTIGATIONS:** Each invoice paid by UNDP shall be subject to a post-payment audit by auditors, whether internal or external, of UNDP or by other authorized and qualified agents of UNDP at any time during the term of the Contract and for a period of two (2) years following the expiration or prior termination of the Contract. UNDP shall be entitled to a refund from the Individual contractor for any amounts shown by such audits to have been paid by UNDP other than in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Contract. The Individual contractor acknowledges and agrees that, from time to time, UNDP may conduct investigations relating to any aspect of the Contract or the award thereof, the obligations performed under the Contract, and the operations of the Individual contractor generally relating to performance of the Contract. The right of UNDP to conduct an investigation and the Individual contractor’s obligation to comply with such an investigation shall not lapse upon expiration or prior termination of the Contract. The Individual contractor shall provide its full and timely cooperation with any such inspections, post-payment audits or investigations. Such cooperation shall include, but shall not be limited to, the Individual contractor’s obligation to make available its personnel and any relevant documentation for such purposes at reasonable times and on reasonable conditions and to grant to UNDP access to the Individual contractor’s premises at reasonable times and on reasonable conditions in connection with such access to the Individual contractor’s personnel and relevant documentation. The Individual contractor shall require its agents, including, but not limited to, the Individual contractor’s attorneys, accountants or other advisers, to reasonably cooperate with any inspections, post-payment audits or investigations carried out by UNDP hereunder.

17. **SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES:**

**AMICABLE SETTLEMENT:** UNDP and the Individual contractor shall use their best efforts to amicably settle any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of the Contract or the breach, termination or invalidity thereof. Where the parties wish to seek such an amicable settlement through conciliation, the conciliation shall take place in accordance with the Conciliation Rules.
then obtaining of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law ("UNCITRAL"), or according to such other procedure as may be agreed between the parties in writing.

ARBITRATION: Any dispute, controversy or claim between the parties arising out of the Contract, or the breach, termination, or invalidity thereof, unless settled amicably, as provided above, shall be referred by either of the parties to arbitration in accordance with the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules then obtaining. The decisions of the arbitral tribunal shall be based on general principles of international commercial law. For all evidentiary questions, the arbitral tribunal shall be guided by the Supplementary Rules Governing the Presentation and Reception of Evidence in International Commercial Arbitration of the International Bar Association, 28 May 1983 edition. The arbitral tribunal shall be empowered to order the return or destruction of goods or any property, whether tangible or intangible, or of any confidential information provided under the Contract, order the termination of the Contract, or order that any other protective measures be taken with respect to the goods, services or any other property, whether tangible or intangible, or of any confidential information provided under the Contract, as appropriate, all in accordance with the authority of the arbitral tribunal pursuant to Article 26 ("Interim Measures of Protection") and Article 32 ("Form and Effect of the Award") of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules. The arbitral tribunal shall have no authority to award punitive damages. In addition, unless otherwise expressly provided in the Contract, the arbitral tribunal shall have no authority to award interest in excess of the London Inter-Bank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") then prevailing, and any such interest shall be simple interest only. The parties shall be bound by any arbitration award rendered as a result of such arbitration as the final adjudication of any such dispute, controversy or claim.

18. LIMITATION ON ACTIONS: Except with respect to any indemnification obligations in Article 9, above, or as are otherwise set forth in the Contract, any arbitral proceedings in accordance with Article 17, above, arising out of the Contract must be commenced within three (3) years after the cause of action has accrued.

The Parties further acknowledge and agree that, for these purposes, a cause of action shall accrue when the breach actually occurs, or, in the case of latent defects, when the injured Party knew or should have known all of the essential elements of the cause of action, or in the case of a breach of warranty, when tender of delivery is made, except that, if a warranty extends to future performance of the goods or any process or system and the discovery of the breach consequently must await the time when such goods or other process or system is ready to perform in accordance with the requirements of the Contract, the cause of action accrues when such time of future performance actually begins.

19. PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES: Nothing in or relating to the Contract shall be deemed a waiver, express or implied, of any of the privileges and immunities of the United Nations, including its subsidiary organs.

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